

Exhibit M1

Cause #

16 C.J.S. Constitutional Law § 4

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Constitutional Law

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PART I. Nature, Establishment, Amendment, and Construction of Constitutions; Separation of Powers

I. Definitions; Nature and Authority of Constitutions

A. Definitions

§ 4. Constitutional law

[Topic Summary](#) | [References](#) | [Correlation Table](#)

West's Key Number Digest

West's Key Number Digest, [Constitutional Law](#) 🔑500

Constitutional law is that department of the law which treats constitutions and the validity of enactments as tested by the criterion of conformity to fundamental law.

Constitutional law is that department of the law which treats constitutions and the validity of enactments as tested by the criterion of conformity to fundamental law.¹ It is the field of law dealing with aspects of constitutional provisions, such as restrictions on government powers and guarantees of rights.² It is also the body of law deriving from the U.S. Constitution and dealing primarily with governmental powers, civil rights, and civil liberties.³

In constitutional law, the word "constitution" implies the written instrument agreed upon by the people as the absolute rule of action and decision for all departments and officers of government, in respect to all points covered by it, which must control until it is changed by the authority which established it.⁴

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Footnotes

- 1 S.C.—[Duncan v. Record Pub. Co.](#), 145 S.C. 196, 143 S.E. 31 (1927).
- 2 Black's Law Dictionary (10th ed.).
- 3 Black's Law Dictionary (10th ed.).
- 4 Wyo.—[Rasmussen v. Baker](#), 7 Wyo. 117, 50 P. 819 (1897).

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